

Annex to Framing the Pandemic and the Rise of the Digital Surveillance by Ahmed Maati and Žilvinas Švedkauskas, Czech Journal of International Relations 2020/4.

Code System	Singapore	Israel	India
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diagnostic frames <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Illiberal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Othering/ exclusive majoritarianism International blame-shifting The pandemic as a security issue <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Liberal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Indiscriminate threat International interdependence The pandemic falls within normal politics <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Policy action frames <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Illiberal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sovereign government action Pandemic response over freedoms Endorsement by authoritarian gravity centers Delegitimizing criticism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Liberal <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Deliberative decision making/ participation Individual freedoms (choice, expression, privacy etc) International/ regional endorsement Admits wrong-doing/ accepts criticism 			